

LM13 incremental magnetic encoder system



The LM13 is a contactless high-speed linear magnetic system designed for linear or rotary motion sensing in harsh environments.

The system consists of a compact readhead and a separate selfadhesive magnetic scale or ring.

Simple to install, the LM13 features an integral set-up LED on the readhead, wide installation tolerances and an applicator tool for the adhesive-backed magnetic scale. A bidirectional reference is provided that can be actuated either by a preset mark integrated within the scale or ring or by adding a reference sticker on top of the scale with the help of a self-aligning installation tool.

The encoders come with a range of digital or analogue output variants and offer a range of customer selectable resolutions from 0.244 μm to 250 μm .

Maximum speed depends on the chosen resolution and minimum

edge separation time; eg. for linear applications to 7 m/s at 1 μ m and to 75 m/s at 10 μ m. For more information about maximum speed in rotary applications go to magnetic ring data sheet.

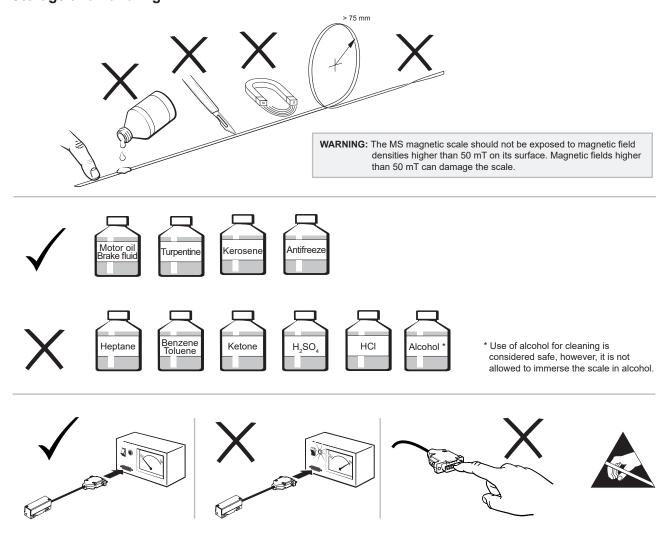
Engineered for extreme service, the solid-state LM13 linear encoder operates from –10 °C to +80 °C, sealing to IP68 and is highly resistant to shock, vibrations and pressure. The robust magnetic scale and ring are also resistant to a range of chemicals commonly found in industry.

The non-contact, frictionless design eliminates wear while reducing hysteresis.

The LM13 linear encoder system brings reliable solutions to tough, hard-working applications including woodworking, stone-cutting, sawing, metalworking, textiles, printing, packaging, plastics processing, automation and assembly systems, laser/flame/water-jet cutting, electronic assembly equipment etc.

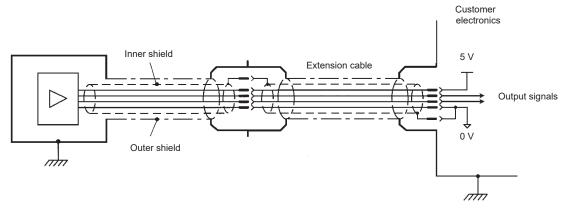
- Compact readhead
- Bidirectional reference mark option
- High speed operation
- Excellent dirt immunity
- Integral set-up LED
- Linear or rotary position sensing possible
- High reliability from proven noncontact sensing technology
- Industry standard digital and analogue output options
- Repeatability inside resolution
- CE compliant, including RoHS see Declaration of conformity

Storage and handling



For radial and axial ring storage and handling refer to <u>magnetic ring data sheet</u>.

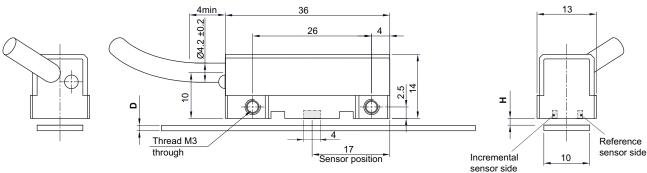
Electrical connections





Dimensions

Dimensions and tolerances in mm.

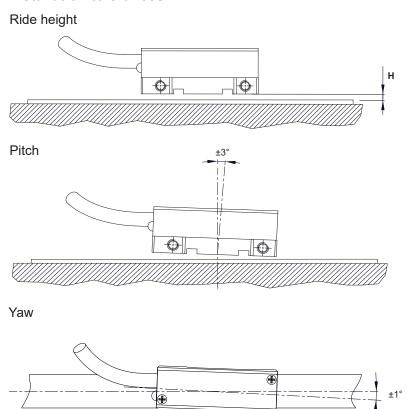


 $\textbf{NOTE} : \ \, \textbf{Ensure recommended M3 readhead fixing screws are tightened to 0.5 Nm to 0.7 Nm}.$

	Magnetic scale	e thickness (D)	Ride height (H)		
	With back adhesive*	Without back adhesive*	Maximum range**	Recommended range***	
No cover foil, cut or magnetised reference mark	1.5 ± 0.15	1.3 ± 0.15	0.1–1.5	0.1–1.0	
No cover foil, stick-on reference mark	1.5 ± 0.15	1.3 ± 0.15	0.5–1.5	0.5–1.0	
With cover foil, cut or magnetised reference mark	1.6 ± 0.15	1.4 ± 0.15	0.1–1.3	0.1–0.9	
With cover foil, stick-on reference mark	1.6 ± 0.15	1.4 ± 0.15	0.5–1.3	0.5–0.9	

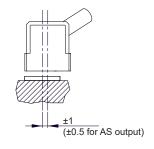
 $^{^{\}star}$ See MS10 part numbering on page 10 for more information on the options available.

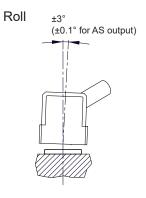
Installation tolerances



For radial and axial ring installation tolerances refer to <u>magnetic ring data sheet.</u>

Lateral offset





^{**} Not applicable for AS output.

^{***} For greater ride heights please see <u>LM15 lencoder system</u> (LM15D01).

Technical specifications

System data	
Maximum measuring length of MS scale	50 m (100 m special order)
Pole length	2 mm

For rotary maximum speed table refer to <u>magnetic ring data sheet</u>. Available resolutions and maximum speed for linear application:

For analogue voltage output: 20 m/s (for spec. option 20 max. speed is 80 m/s) For digital output signals:

Part numbering	Resolution (µm)	Counts / 2 mm			Max	imum speed (v	alues in grey fo (m/s)	or special optio	n 20)		
13B	≈ 0.244	8,192	1.82	0.91	0.23	0.11	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01
12B	≈ 0.488	4,096	3.65	1.82	0.46	0.23	0.12	0.06	0.05	0.02	0.01
11B	≈ 0.976	2,048	7.30	3.65	0.91	0.46	0.24	0.12	0.10	0.05	0.02
2D0	1	2,000	7.47	3.73	0.93	0.47	0.24	0.12	0.10	0.05	0.02
1D6	1.25	1,600	9.33	4.67	1.17	0.58	0.30	0.16	0.12	0.06	0.03
10B	≈ 1.953	1,024	14.58	7.30	1.82	0.91	0.48	0.24	0.19	0.10	0.05
1D0	2	1,000	14.93	7.47	1.87	0.93	0.49	0.25	0.20	0.10	0.05
D80	2.5	800	18.67	9.33	2.34	1.17	0.61	0.31	0.25	0.12	0.06
09B	≈ 3.906	512	20 / 29.17	14.58	3.65	1.82	0.95	0.49	0.38	0.19	0.10
D50	4	500	20 / 29.87	14.93	3.73	1.87	0.97	0.50	0.39	0.20	0.10
D40	5	400	20 / 37.33	18.67	4.67	2.34	1.22	0.62	0.49	0.25	0.12
D32	6.25	320	20 / 46.67	20 / 23.33	5.84	2.91	1.52	0.78	0.61	0.31	0.16
08B	≈ 7.812	256	20 / 58.34	20 / 29.17	7.30	3.65	1.90	0.97	0.77	0.39	0.19
D20	10	200	20 / 74.67	20 / 37.33	9.33	4.67	2.43	1.24	0.98	0.50	0.25
D16	12.5	160	20 / 46.67	20 / 23.33	5.84	2.91	1.52	0.78	0.61	0.31	0.16
07B	15.625	128	20 / 80	20 / 58.34	14.58	7.30	3.81	1.94	1.53	0.77	0.39
D10	20	100	20 / 74.67	20 / 37.33	9.33	4.67	2.43	1.24	0.98	0.50	0.25
D08	25	80	20 / 46.67	20 / 23.33	5.84	2.91	1.52	0.78	0.61	0.31	0.16
06B	31.25	64	20 / 80	20 / 80	20 / 29.17	14.58	7.62	3.89	3.07	1.55	0.78
D04	50	40	20 / 46.67	20 / 23.33	5.84	2.91	1.52	0.78	0.61	0.31	0.16
05B	62.5	32	20 / 80	20 / 80	20 / 58.34	20 / 29.17	15.22	7.78	6.14	3.10	1.56
04B	125	16	N/A	20 / 80	20 / 80	20 / 58.34	20 / 30.43	15.56	12.28	6.19	3.11
03B	250	8	N/A	N/A	20 / 80	20 / 80	20 / 60.86	20 / 31.11	20 / 24.56	12.39	6.23
	Minimum edge	separation (µs)	0.07	0.13	0.50	1	2	4	5	10	20
Ma	ximum count fr	equency (MHz)	15	8	2	1	0.5	0.25	0.2	0.1	0.05
	F	Part numbering	K	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н

Accuracy grade for MS scales	±10 µm (availa	±10 μm (available for lengths up to 20 m only), ±20 μm and ±40 μm				
Linear expansion coefficient of MS scale	~ 17 × 10 ⁻⁶ /K	~ 17 × 10 ⁻⁶ /K				
Repeatability	Better than un	Better than unit of resolution for movement in the same direction				
Hysteresis	< 4 µm up to 0	< 4 µm up to 0.5 mm ride height				
Mechanical data						
Mass	Readhead (1 m cable, no connector) 80 g, Cable (1 m) 34 g Magnetic scale (1 m) 60 g, Cover foil (1 m) 3.5 g					
Environmental data						
Temperature	Operating	-10 °C to +80 °C (cable under non-dynamic conditions: -20 °C to +85 °C)				
	Storage	–40 °C to +85 °C				
Environmental sealing	IP68 (accordin	g to IEC 60529)				
EMC Immunity	IEC 61000-6-2 (particularly: ESD: IEC 61000-4-2; EM fields: IEC 61000-4-3; Burst: IEC 61000-4-4; Surge: IEC 61000-4-5; Conducted disturbances: IEC 61000-4-6; Power frequency magnet fields: IEC 61000-4-8; Pulse magnetic fields: IEC 61000-4-9)					
EMC Interference	IEC 61000-6-4 (for industrial, scientific and medical equipment: IEC 55011)					
Vibrations (55 Hz to 2000 Hz)	300 m/s ² (IEC	60068-2-6)				
Shocks (11 ms)	300 m/s ² (IEC	60068-2-27)				



Cable specifications

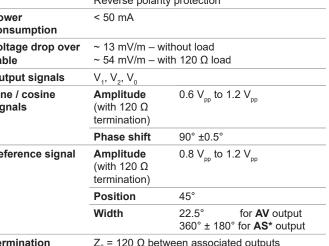
Cable type	PUR high flexible cable, drag-chain compatible, double-shielded				
Number of wires	8 12				
Outer diameter	4.2 mm ±0.2 mm 4.5 mm ±0.2 mm				
Jacket material	Extruded polyurethane (PUR)				
White wire	0.14 mm², 26 AWG, 0.13 Ω /m	0.00 mm² 20 ANAC 0.22 O/m			
Other wires	0.05 mm^2 , 30 AWG , $0.35 \Omega/\text{m}$	0.08 mm², 28 AWG, 0.23 Ω/m			
Durability	20 million cycles at 25 mm bend radius	20 million cycles at 50 mm bend radius			
Weight	34 g/m nominal 38 g/m nominal				
Bend radius (internal radius)	Dynamic 25 mm, static 10 mm	Dynamic 50 mm, static 10 mm			

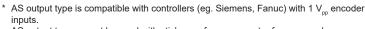
Output specifications

LM13AV and LM13AS* – Incremental analogue output signals (1 V_{pp})

2 channels V_1 and V_2 differential sinusoidals (90° phase shifted)

Power supply **	4.7 V to 7 V – vo Reverse polarity	oltage on readhead protection	
Power consumption	< 50 mA		
Voltage drop over cable	\sim 13 mV/m – without load \sim 54 mV/m – with 120 Ω load		
Output signals	V ₁ , V ₂ , V ₀		
Sine / cosine signals	Amplitude (with 120 Ω termination)	0.6 V_{pp} to 1.2 V_{pp}	
	Phase shift	90° ±0.5°	
Reference signal	Amplitude (with 120 Ω termination)	0.8 V_{pp} to 1.2 V_{pp}	
	Position	45°	
	Width	22.5° for AV output 360° ± 180° for AS * output	
Termination	Z_0 = 120 Ω between associated outputs		
Cable length **	Max. 50 m		



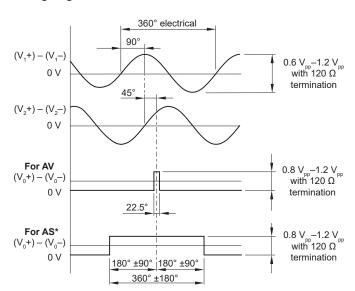


AS output type cannot be used with stick-on reference or cut reference mark. AS output type has limitations in sensing distance (ride height), lateral offset and roll (see page 3).

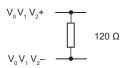
Connections

Function	Signal	Colour (option F)	15 pin D type plug (option L)	9 pin D type plug (option A)	9 pin D type plug (option P)
Power	5 V	Brown	4	5	5
Power	0 V	White	12	9	1
	V ₁	Green	9	4	2
Analogue	V ₁ -	Yellow	1	8	6
signals	V ₂	Blue	10	3	4
	V ₂ -	Red	2	7	8
Reference	V _o	Pink	3	2	3
signals	V ₀ -	Grey	11	6	7
Shield	Inner	-	15	1	9
Snieid	Outer	-	Case	Case	Case

Timing diagram



Recommended signal termination



^{**} Please consider voltage drop over cable.

Data sheet **LM13D02_05**

LM13IC - Digital output signals, RS422

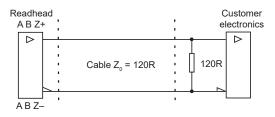
Square wave differential line driver to RS422

-	
Power supply *	4.7 V to 7 V – voltage on readhead Reverse polarity protection
Power consumption	< 35 mA
Voltage drop over cable	\sim 13 mV/m – without load \sim 54 mV/m – with 120 Ω load
Power supply rise time	< 1 ms (for PRG option only)
Response time **	< 100 ms < 10 µs (special option 02)
Output signals	3 square-wave signals A, B, Z and their inverted signals A–, B–, Z–
Reference signal	1 or more square-wave pulse Z and its inverted pulse Z–
Signal level	Differential line driver to EIA standard RS422: $U_H \ge 2.5 \text{ V at } -I_H = 20 \text{ mA}$ $U_I \le 0.5 \text{ V at } I_I = 20 \text{ mA}$

$Z_0 \ge 100~\Omega$ between associated outputs $I_L \le 20~\text{mA}$ max. load per output Capacitive load $\le 1000~\text{pF}$ Outputs are protected against short circuit to 0 V and to +5 V Only one output shorted at a time High impedance on output lines A, B, A–,
B– Special option 02: Alarm is not signalled by high impedance state ** Special option 07: Alarm signal is output parallel as line driver signal
t+, t- < 30 ns (with 1 m cable and recommended input circuit)
Max. 100 m

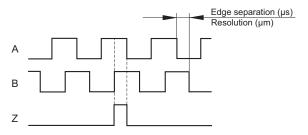
^{*} Please consider voltage drop over cable.

Recommended signal termination



Timing diagram

Complementary signals not shown



Connections

Function	Signal	Colour (option F)	15 pin D type plug (option D)	9 pin D type plug (option A)	15 pin HD type plug (option H)	9 pin CPC connector (option E)
Power	5 V	Brown	7	5	7	8
Power	0 V	White	2	9	2	7
	А	Green	14	4	14	1
Incremental	A-	Yellow	6	8	6	4
signals	В	Blue	13	3	13	2
	B-	Red	5	7	5	5
Reference	Z	Pink	12	2	12	3
signals	Z–	Grey	4	6	4	6
Alarm	Е	Violet	11	_	11	_
Aiarm	E-	Black	3	-	3	_
Shield	Inner	-	15	1	15	7
Silleiu	Outer	-	Case	Case	Case	9

Programming (for IC output only)

Readheads can be ordered preset to the required resolution or provided so that they can be programmed as needed on the machine to the chosen resolution. This programming is carried out by connecting the readhead to a computer via a programming interface. The readhead must be ordered with the PRG resolution option to use this function. For more information on the programming function of LM13 readheads, please refer to the UPRG01 programming interface datasheet.

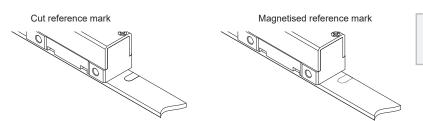
^{**} See description on page 8.



Reference mark

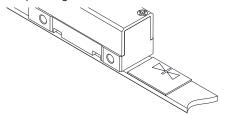
Reference marks can be provided in 4 ways:

1) Selected at point of order. The LM13 readhead should be ordered with reference mark option A. Magnetic scale or ring should be ordered with reference mark. For scales with magnetised reference mark an additional letter M should be added to the end of the part numbering. If required, the cover foil can be installed over reference marks.



NOTE: The shape and position of the cut or magnetised reference are critical so these options are only available as factory order.

2) Stick-on reference mark. The LM13 readhead should be ordered with reference mark option A. Magnetic scale should be ordered with **no** reference mark. After installation of the scale and optionally cover foil a reference mark sticker can be applied at the required position using the reference mark applicator tool. Ensure that the reference sticker is oriented to the corresponding side of the readhead as shown on the drawing below.



NOTE: Not available for magnetic rings.

Part numbering: LM10SRM00

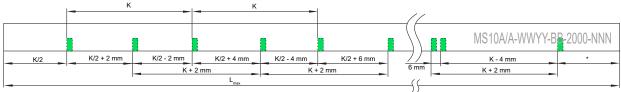
3) Tool for custom selectable reference mark. The LM13 readhead should be ordered with reference mark option A. Magnetic scale should be ordered with **no** reference mark. Operator can magnetise reference mark in a position to suit the application.



Part numbering: LM10CRM00

4) Periodic reference impulse. Every 2 mm. The LM13 readhead should be ordered with reference mark option C. Magnetic scale or ring should be ordered with no reference mark. Position information is output in incremental quadrature format with periodic reference impulses. Reference periods correspond to pole length of magnetisation.

Distance coded reference marks. The LM13 readhead should be ordered with reference mark option A. The distance coded reference mark option provides multiple reference marks that are individually spaced according to specific mathematical algorithm. Absolute position is calculated after traversing 2 succesive reference marks. Maximum length and minimum traverse depend on basic spacing (K) between reference marks, which is customer selectable at point of order. For further information please refer to <u>Distance coded reference mark data sheet</u> (LM10D17).



* Depends on magnetic scale length.

Multiple reference marks. For cut reference marks on multiple locations on the MS magnetic scale please <u>contact RLS</u> for a special part numbering.

For radial and axial ring references refer to magnetic ring data sheet.

Positive direction

Digital output signals – A leads B

Analogue output signals (1 V_{pp}) – V_1 leads V_2

Status LED

After the installation of the magnetic scale or ring (<u>see MS magnetic scale installation guide for LM10 and LM15 readheads</u>) the readhead can be easily adjusted on the machine using the set-up LED indicator. When special option 07 (additional alarm outputs) is selected status of LED is available also by additional lines (HI = green LED, LO = red LED).

LED	Status	Possible reason
Green	Good signal strength/set-up	-
Red	Poor signal strength - adjustment required A, B, A-, B- become high impedance	Incorrect readhead orientation. Readhead installation out of tolerance.
Red/green flashing	IC, IC_02: poor signal strength	Demagnetisation of measuring scale or ring. Insufficient power supply voltage.

Response time

	LM13AV/AS	LM13IC_02	LM13IC		
Set-up time		10 ms			
Conversion time	<250 ns				
Transition time	<10) µs	<100 ms		

Set-up time is the time needed for the encoder readhead to start reading the position information after power-on (see diagram 1).

Conversion time is the time needed for the encoder readhead to convert the position information into an output signal. **Transition time** is the time it takes the encoder readhead to switch from an alarm state to a valid output signal (see diagram 2).

Diagram 1: Set-up time

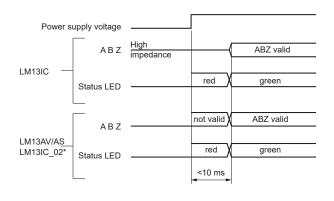
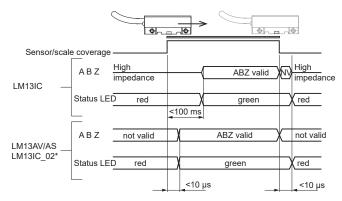


Diagram 2: Transition time



^{*} In alarm state LED flashes red/green.



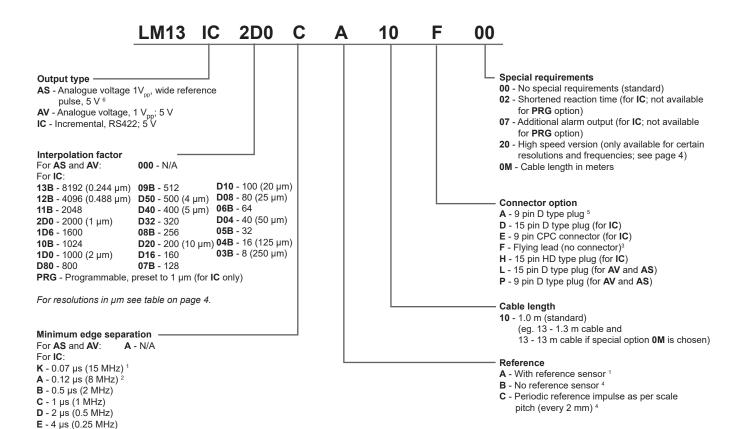
Readhead part numbering



LM13 system

LM13 readhead eg. LM13IC2D0CA10F00

Magnetic scale / ring eg. MS10BM100A0000 for scale / MR047B040B076B00 for ring



F - 5 μs (0.2 MHz) **G** - 10 μs (0.1 MHz) **H** - 20 μs (0.05 MHz)

Not available with 03B and 04B interpolation factors.

Default for PRG option; not available with 03B interpolation factor.

The PRG option comes with a plastic connector.

Not available with **AS** output type.

Not available with special option 07.

Magnetic scale must be ordered with magnetised reference mark.

Data sheet **LM13D02_05**

Formula for linear application resolution

Resolution (
$$\mu$$
m) = $\frac{2000}{\text{Interpolation}}$

Formula for rotary application resolution

Resolution (ppr) =
$$\frac{\text{cpr}}{4}$$

Resolution (cpr) = Pole number × Interpolation

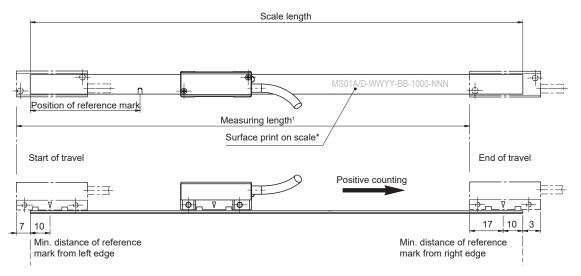
For radial and axial ring part numbering refer to <u>magnetic ring data sheet</u>.

Series	Output type	Interpolation factor	Minimum edge separation	Reference	Cable length	Connector option	Special requirements
LM13	IC	PRG	А	A/C	10	A/D/E/H/F	00 / 05 / 0M / 02 / 07 / 20
				В			
		13B / 12B / 11B / 2D0 / 1D6 / 10B / 1D0 / D80 / 09B / D50	K/A/B/C/D/ E/F/G/H	A/C			
				В			
		D40 / D32 / 08B / D20 / D16 / 07B / D10 / D08 / 06B / D04 / 05B		A/C			
				В			
		04B	A/B/C/D/E/ F/G/H	С			
				В			
		03B	B/C/D/E/F /G/H	С			
				В			
	AV	000	A	A/C		A/L/P/F	00 / 05 / 0M / 20
				В			
	AS			Α			



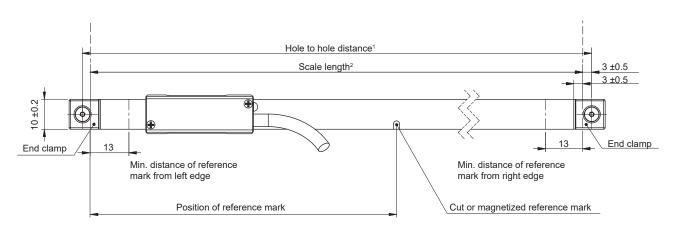
Diagram for magnetic scale ordering

Dimensions in mm.



¹ Measuring length = Scale length - 20 mm

Magnetic scale with ends prepared for end clamping (options C and P)



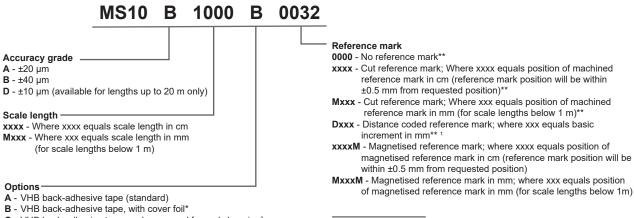
¹ Hole to hole distance = Scale length + 6 ±1 mm (for end clamp mounting)

^{*} Scale markings are shown for orientation purpose only. The markings do not represent the actual part numbering.

² Measuring length with end clamps = Scale length - 26 mm

Magnetic scale part numbering

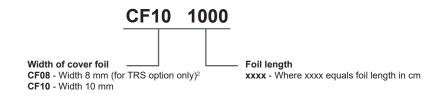
Please refer to diagram for magnetic scale on page 11.



^{*} Cover foil supplied separately.

- **C** VHB back-adhesive tape, ends prepared for end clamping³
- G No VHB back-adhesive tape, sides prepared for insertion into track section²
- H No VHB back-adhesive tape, sides prepared for insertion into track section, with cover foil²
- I No back-adhesive tape
- N No back-adhesive tape, with cover foil*
- P No back-adhesive tape, ends prepared for end clamping³

Cover foil part numbering



For details on DCRM system please refer to data sheet LM10D17 on www.rls.si/lm10.

For radial and axial ring part numbering refer to magnetic ring data sheet.

^{**} Not for use with AS output type.

² For details on TRS system please refer to data sheet LM10D18 on www.rls.si/trs.

³ For details on end clamp installation please refer to data sheet LM10D14 on www.rls.si/lm10.



Accessories part numbering



Stick-on reference mark

LM10SRM00



End clamp kit (2 clamps + 2 screws)

LM10ECL00



Applicator tool for stick-on reference mark

LM10ARM00



Tool for custom selectable reference mark

LM10CRM00



Applicator tool for magnetic scale and cover foil

LM13ASC00



Programmable interface

UPRG01



USB encoder interface

E201



Magnet viewer

MM0001

Accessories for MS Track System



Track section, 1.00 m

TRS100A00



Track section, 2.00 m

TRS200A00



Scale clamp, 0.04 m

TRE004A00



Joining element, 0.04 m

TRE004A01



Screw and washer

TRC00



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Document issues

Issue	Date	Page	Corrections made
5 16. 5. 2018		1, 2, 4, 11-13	Ring reference added
		3, 4, 5	Cable specifications amended
		8	9-pin CPC connector added
		11, 12	Readhead part numbering amended
		13	Magnetic scale part numbering amended

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