

# LM13 incremental magnetic encoder system





The LM13 is a contactless high-speed linear magnetic system designed for linear or rotary motion sensing in harsh environments.

The system consists of a compact readhead and a separate selfadhesive magnetic scale or ring.

Simple to install, the LM13 features an integral set-up LED on the readhead, wide installation tolerances and an applicator tool for the adhesivebacked magnetic scale. A bidirectional reference is provided that can be actuated either by a preset mark integrated within the scale or ring or by adding a reference sticker on top of the scale with the help of a self-aligning installation tool.

The encoders come with a range of digital or analogue output variants and offer a range of customer selectable resolutions from 0.244  $\mu$ m to 250  $\mu$ m.

Maximum speed depends on the chosen resolution and minimum

edge separation time; eg. for linear applications to 7 m/s at 1  $\mu$ m and to 75 m/s at 10  $\mu$ m. For more information about maximum speed in rotary applications go to <u>magnetic ring data</u> <u>sheet.</u>

Engineered for extreme service, the solid-state LM13 linear encoder operates from –10 °C to +80 °C, sealing to IP68 and is highly resistant to shock, vibrations and pressure. The robust magnetic scale and ring are also resistant to a range of chemicals commonly found in industry.

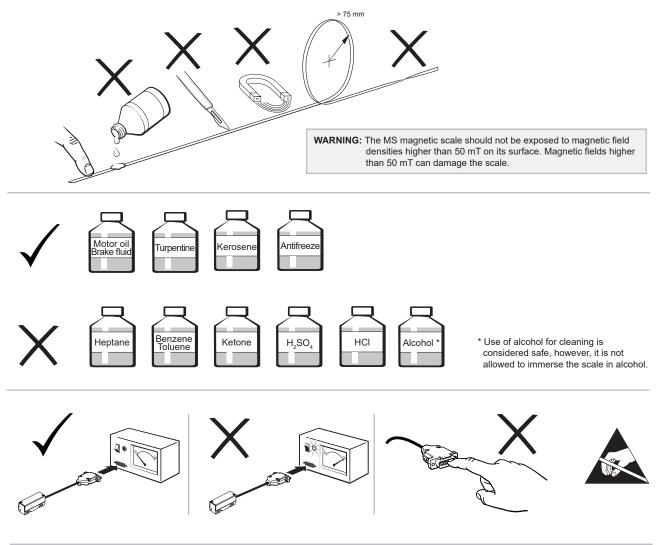
The non-contact, frictionless design eliminates wear while reducing hysteresis.

The LM13 linear encoder system brings reliable solutions to tough, hard-working applications including woodworking, stone-cutting, sawing, metalworking, textiles, printing, packaging, plastics processing, automation and assembly systems, laser/flame/water-jet cutting, electronic assembly equipment etc.

- Compact readhead
- Bidirectional reference mark
  option
- High speed operation
- Excellent dirt immunity
- Integral set-up LED
- Linear or rotary position sensing possible
- High reliability from proven noncontact sensing technology
- Industry standard digital and analogue output options
- Repeatability inside resolution
- CE compliant, including RoHS see Declaration of conformity

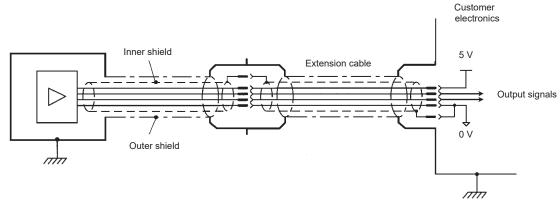
Data sheet LM13D02\_05

# Storage and handling



For radial and axial ring storage and handling refer to magnetic ring data sheet.

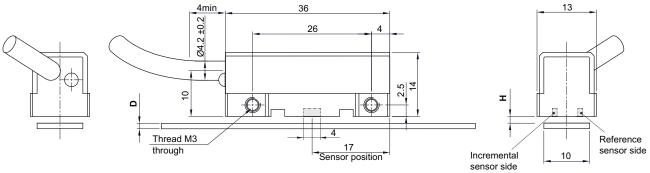
#### **Electrical connections**





## Dimensions

Dimensions and tolerances in mm.



NOTE: Ensure recommended M3 readhead fixing screws are tightened to 0.5 Nm to 0.7 Nm.

	Magnetic scal	e thickness (D)	Ride height (H)		
	With back adhesive*	Without back adhesive*	Maximum range**	Recommended range***	
No cover foil, cut or magnetised reference mark	1.5 ± 0.15	1.3 ± 0.15	0.1–1.5	0.1–1.0	
No cover foil, stick-on reference mark	1.5 ± 0.15	1.3 ± 0.15	0.5–1.5	0.5–1.0	
With cover foil, cut or magnetised reference mark	1.6 ± 0.15	1.4 ± 0.15	0.1–1.3	0.1–0.9	
With cover foil, stick-on reference mark	1.6 ± 0.15	1.4 ± 0.15	0.5–1.3	0.5–0.9	

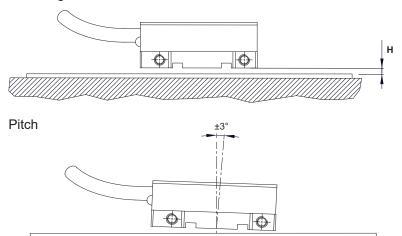
\* See MS10 part numbering on page 10 for more information on the options available.

\*\* Not applicable for AS output.
 \*\*\* For greater ride heights please see <u>LM15 lencoder system (</u>LM15D01).

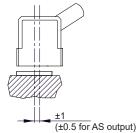
# Installation tolerances

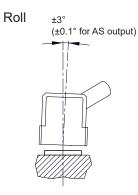
#### Ride height

Yaw









For radial and axial ring installation tolerances refer to magnetic ring data sheet.

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#### Data sheet LM13D02\_05

# **Technical specifications**

#### System data

Maximum measuring length of MS scale

Pole length

50 m (100 m special order) 2 mm

# For rotary maximum speed table refer to <u>magnetic ring data sheet</u>. Available resolutions and maximum speed for linear application:

For analogue voltage output: 20 m/s (for spec. option 20 max. speed is 80 m/s) For digital output signals:

-	Decelution	Courses 1					aluaa in moor f	n ana aist suit	- 20)		
Part numbering	Resolution (µm)	Counts / 2 mm			Max	imum speed (v	alues in grey fo (m/s)	or special optio	n ∠∪)		
13B	≈ 0.244	8,192	1.82	0.91	0.23	0.11	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01
12B	≈ 0.488	4,096	3.65	1.82	0.46	0.23	0.12	0.06	0.05	0.02	0.01
11B	≈ 0.976	2,048	7.30	3.65	0.91	0.46	0.24	0.12	0.10	0.05	0.02
2D0	1	2,000	7.47	3.73	0.93	0.47	0.24	0.12	0.10	0.05	0.02
1D6	1.25	1,600	9.33	4.67	1.17	0.58	0.30	0.16	0.12	0.06	0.03
10B	≈ 1.953	1,024	14.58	7.30	1.82	0.91	0.48	0.24	0.19	0.10	0.05
1D0	2	1,000	14.93	7.47	1.87	0.93	0.49	0.25	0.20	0.10	0.05
D80	2.5	800	18.67	9.33	2.34	1.17	0.61	0.31	0.25	0.12	0.06
09B	≈ 3.906	512	20 / 29.17	14.58	3.65	1.82	0.95	0.49	0.38	0.19	0.10
D50	4	500	20 / 29.87	14.93	3.73	1.87	0.97	0.50	0.39	0.20	0.10
D40	5	400	20 / 37.33	18.67	4.67	2.34	1.22	0.62	0.49	0.25	0.12
D32	6.25	320	20 / 46.67	20 / 23.33	5.84	2.91	1.52	0.78	0.61	0.31	0.16
08B	≈ 7.812	256	20 / 58.34	20 / 29.17	7.30	3.65	1.90	0.97	0.77	0.39	0.19
D20	10	200	20 / 74.67	20 / 37.33	9.33	4.67	2.43	1.24	0.98	0.50	0.25
D16	12.5	160	20 / 46.67	20 / 23.33	5.84	2.91	1.52	0.78	0.61	0.31	0.16
07B	15.625	128	20 / 80	20 / 58.34	14.58	7.30	3.81	1.94	1.53	0.77	0.39
D10	20	100	20 / 74.67	20 / 37.33	9.33	4.67	2.43	1.24	0.98	0.50	0.25
D08	25	80	20 / 46.67	20 / 23.33	5.84	2.91	1.52	0.78	0.61	0.31	0.16
06B	31.25	64	20 / 80	20 / 80	20 / 29.17	14.58	7.62	3.89	3.07	1.55	0.78
D04	50	40	20 / 46.67	20 / 23.33	5.84	2.91	1.52	0.78	0.61	0.31	0.16
05B	62.5	32	20 / 80	20 / 80	20 / 58.34	20 / 29.17	15.22	7.78	6.14	3.10	1.56
04B	125	16	N/A	20 / 80	20 / 80	20 / 58.34	20 / 30.43	15.56	12.28	6.19	3.11
03B	250	8	N/A	N/A	20 / 80	20 / 80	20 / 60.86	20 / 31.11	20 / 24.56	12.39	6.23
	Minimum edge	separation (µs)	0.07	0.13	0.50	1	2	4	5	10	20
Ма	ximum count fi	requency (MHz)	15	8	2	1	0.5	0.25	0.2	0.1	0.05
		Part numbering	к	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	н
Accuracy o	rade for MS	scales	±10	um (availabl	le for lenaths	up to 20 m d	only), ±20 µm	and ±40 um	1		
	•	cient of MS sca		7 × 10 <sup>-6</sup> /K	g						
Repeatabili				er than unit o	of resolution	for movemer	nt in the same	e direction			
- lysteresis	-		< 4	µm up to 0.5	mm ride hei	ght					
Mechanic	al data					·					
Mass						nnector) 80 g over foil (1 m	, Cable (1 m 1) 3.5 g	) 34 g			
Environm	ental data				_						
Femperatu	re		Ope	erating	-10 °C to	+80 °C (cable	e under non-	dynamic con	ditions: –20 °	C to +85 °C)	)
			Stor	age	–40 °C to	+85 °C				,	
Invironme	ntal sealing		IP68	3 (according	to IEC 60529	9)					
EMC Immu	nity		Sur	ge: IEC 6100	0-4-5; Cond		ances: IEC 6		1000-4-3; Bur ower frequen		
EMC Interfe	erence				-		d medical eq	uipment: IEC	; 55011)		
/ibrations	(55 Hz to 200	0 Hz)	300	m/s <sup>2</sup> (IEC 60	0068-2-6)						
		-,	500								

300 m/s<sup>2</sup> (IEC 60068-2-27)

Shocks (11 ms)



## **Cable specifications**

Cable type	PUR high flexible cable, drag-chain compatible, double-shielded			
Number of wires	8 12			
Outer diameter	4.2 mm ±0.2 mm 4.5 mm ±0.2 mm			
Jacket material	Extruded polyurethane (PUR)			
White wire	0.14 mm <sup>2</sup> , 26 AWG, 0.13 Ω/m			
Other wires	0.05 mm², 30 AWG, 0.35 Ω/m	0.08 mm², 28 AWG, 0.23 Ω/m		
Durability	20 million cycles at 25 mm bend radius	20 million cycles at 50 mm bend radius		
Weight	34 g/m nominal	38 g/m nominal		
Bend radius (internal radius) Dynamic 25 mm, static 10 mm Dynamic 50 mm, static 10 mm		Dynamic 50 mm, static 10 mm		

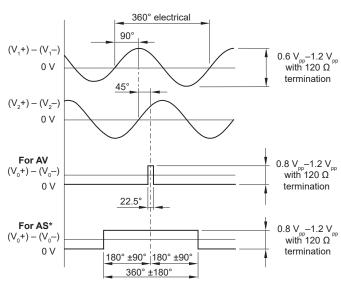
**Timing diagram** 

#### **Output specifications**

# LM13AV and LM13AS\* – Incremental analogue output signals (1 $V_{\mbox{\tiny pp}}$

2 channels  $\rm V_1$  and  $\rm V_2$  differential sinusoidals (90° phase shifted)

Power supply **		4.7 V to 7 V – voltage on readhead Reverse polarity protection				
Power consumption	< 50 mA					
Voltage drop over cable		~ 13 mV/m – without load ~ 54 mV/m – with 120 $\Omega$ load				
Output signals	V <sub>1</sub> , V <sub>2</sub> , V <sub>0</sub>					
Sine / cosine signals	<b>Amplitude</b> (with 120 Ω termination)	0.6 $V_{_{pp}}$ to 1.2 $V_{_{pp}}$				
	Phase shift	90° ±0.5°				
Reference signal	<b>Amplitude</b> (with 120 Ω termination)	0.8 $V_{_{pp}}$ to 1.2 $V_{_{pp}}$				
	Position	45°				
	Width	22.5° for AV output $360^{\circ} \pm 180^{\circ}$ for AS* output				
Termination	Z <sub>0</sub> = 120 Ω betw	een associated outputs				
Cable length **	Max. 50 m					



 $^{\ast}\,$  AS output type is compatible with controllers (eg. Siemens, Fanuc) with 1  $\rm V_{\rm pp}$  encoder inputs.

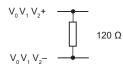
AS output type cannot be used with stick-on reference or cut reference mark. AS output type has limitations in sensing distance (ride height), lateral offset and roll (see page 3).

\*\* Please consider voltage drop over cable.

#### Connections

Function	Signal	Colour plug		9 pin D type plug (option A)	9 pin D type plug (option P)
Power	5 V	Brown	4	5	5
Fower	0 V	White	12	9	1
	V <sub>1</sub>	Green	9	4	2
Analogue	V <sub>1</sub> -	Yellow	1	8	6
signals	V <sub>2</sub>	Blue	10	3	4
	V <sub>2</sub> -	Red	2	7	8
Reference	V <sub>0</sub>	Pink	3	2	3
signals	V <sub>0</sub> -	Grey	11	6	7
Shield	Inner	_	15	1	9
Silleid	Outer	_	Case	Case	Case

#### **Recommended signal termination**



# Data sheet LM13D02\_05

#### LM13IC – Digital output signals, RS422

Square wave differential line driver to RS422

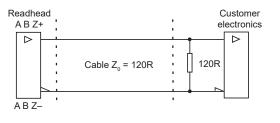
Power supply *	4.7 V to 7 V – voltage on readhead Reverse polarity protection
Power consumption	< 35 mA
Voltage drop over cable	~ 13 mV/m – without load ~ 54 mV/m – with 120 Ω load
Power supply rise time	< 1 ms (for PRG option only)
Response time **	< 100 ms < 10 μs (special option 02)
Output signals	3 square-wave signals A, B, Z and their inverted signals A–, B–, Z–
Reference signal	1 or more square-wave pulse Z and its inverted pulse Z–
Signal level	Differential line driver to EIA standard RS422: $U_{H} \ge 2.5 V \text{ at } -I_{H} = 20 \text{ mA}$ $U_{L} \le 0.5 V \text{ at } I_{L} = 20 \text{ mA}$

Permissible load	$\begin{array}{l} Z_{\rm o} \geq 100 \; \Omega \; \text{between associated outputs} \\ I_{\rm L} \leq 20 \; \text{mA max. load per output} \\ \text{Capacitive load} \leq 1000 \; \text{pF} \\ \text{Outputs are protected against short circuit} \\ \text{to 0 V and to +5 V} \\ \text{Only one output shorted at a time} \end{array}$
Alarm	High impedance on output lines A, B, A–, B– Special option 02: Alarm is not signalled by high impedance state ** Special option 07: Alarm signal is output parallel as line driver signal
Switching time (10 to 90 %)	t+, t– < 30 ns (with 1 m cable and recommended input circuit)
Cable length *	Max. 100 m

\* Please consider voltage drop over cable.

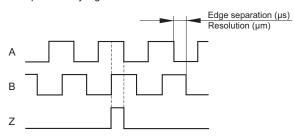
\*\* See description on page 8.

#### **Recommended signal termination**



#### **Timing diagram**

Complementary signals not shown



#### Connections

Function	Signal	Colour (option F)	15 pin D type plug (option D)	9 pin D type plug (option A)	15 pin HD type plug (option H)	9 pin CPC connector (option E)
Power	5 V	Brown	7	5	7	8
Power	0 V	White	2	9	2	7
	А	Green	14	4	14	1
Incremental	A–	Yellow	6	8	6	4
signals	В	Blue	13	3	13	2
	B–	Red	5	7	5	5
Reference	Z	Pink	12	2	12	3
signals	Z–	Grey	4	6	4	6
Alarm	E	Violet	11	_	11	-
Aidrm	E-	Black	3	-	3	-
Chield	Inner	_	15	1	15	7
Shield	Outer	-	Case	Case	Case	9

#### Programming (for IC output only)

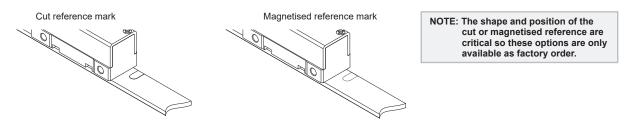
Readheads can be ordered preset to the required resolution or provided so that they can be programmed as needed on the machine to the chosen resolution. This programming is carried out by connecting the readhead to a computer via a programming interface. The readhead must be ordered with the PRG resolution option to use this function. For more information on the programming function of LM13 readheads, please refer to the <u>UPRG01 programming interface</u> <u>datasheet</u>.



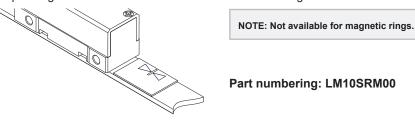
## **Reference mark**

Reference marks can be provided in 4 ways:

1) Selected at point of order. The LM13 readhead should be ordered with reference mark option A. Magnetic scale or ring should be ordered with reference mark. For scales with magnetised reference mark an additional letter M should be added to the end of the part numbering. If required, the cover foil can be installed over reference marks.



2) Stick-on reference mark. The LM13 readhead should be ordered with reference mark option A. Magnetic scale should be ordered with no reference mark. After installation of the scale and optionally cover foil a reference mark sticker can be applied at the required position using the reference mark applicator tool. Ensure that the reference sticker is oriented to the corresponding side of the readhead as shown on the drawing below.



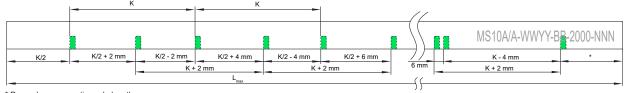
3) Tool for custom selectable reference mark. The LM13 readhead should be ordered with reference mark option A. Magnetic scale should be ordered with no reference mark. Operator can magnetise reference mark in a position to suit the application.



Part numbering: LM10CRM00

4) Periodic reference impulse. Every 2 mm. The LM13 readhead should be ordered with reference mark option C. Magnetic scale or ring should be ordered with no reference mark. Position information is output in incremental quadrature format with periodic reference impulses. Reference periods correspond to pole length of magnetisation.

**Distance coded reference marks.** The LM13 readhead should be ordered with reference mark option A. The distance coded reference mark option provides multiple reference marks that are individually spaced according to specific mathematical algorithm. Absolute position is calculated after traversing 2 succesive reference marks. Maximum length and minimum traverse depend on basic spacing (K) between reference marks, which is customer selectable at point of order. For further information please refer to <u>Distance coded reference mark data sheet (LM10D17)</u>.



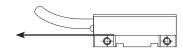
\* Depends on magnetic scale length.

**Multiple reference marks.** For cut reference marks on multiple locations on the MS magnetic scale please <u>contact RLS</u> for a special part numbering.

For radial and axial ring references refer to magnetic ring data sheet.

#### **Positive direction**

Digital output signals - A leads B



Analogue output signals (1  $V_{pp}$ ) –  $V_1$  leads  $V_2$ 

# Status LED

After the installation of the magnetic scale or ring (<u>see MS magnetic scale installation guide for LM10 and LM15</u> <u>readheads</u>) the readhead can be easily adjusted on the machine using the set-up LED indicator. When special option 07 (additional alarm outputs) is selected status of LED is available also by additional lines (HI = green LED, LO = red LED).

LED	Status	Possible reason
Green	Good signal strength/set-up	-
Red	Poor signal strength - adjustment required A, B, A-, B- become high impedance	Incorrect readhead orientation. Readhead installation out of tolerance.
Red/green flashing	IC, IC_02: poor signal strength	Demagnetisation of measuring scale or ring. Insufficient power supply voltage.

# **Response time**

	LM13AV/AS	LM13IC_02	LM13IC		
Set-up time	10 ms				
Conversion time		<250 ns			
Transition time	<10 µs <100 ms				

**Set-up time** is the time needed for the encoder readhead to start reading the position information after power-on (see diagram 1).

**Conversion time** is the time needed for the encoder readhead to convert the position information into an output signal. **Transition time** is the time it takes the encoder readhead to switch from an alarm state to a valid output signal (see diagram 2).

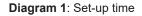
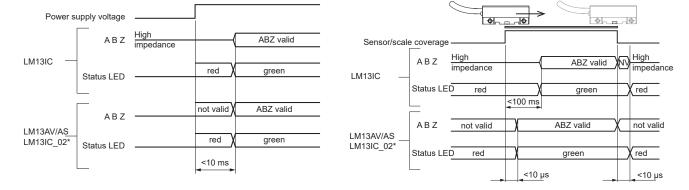


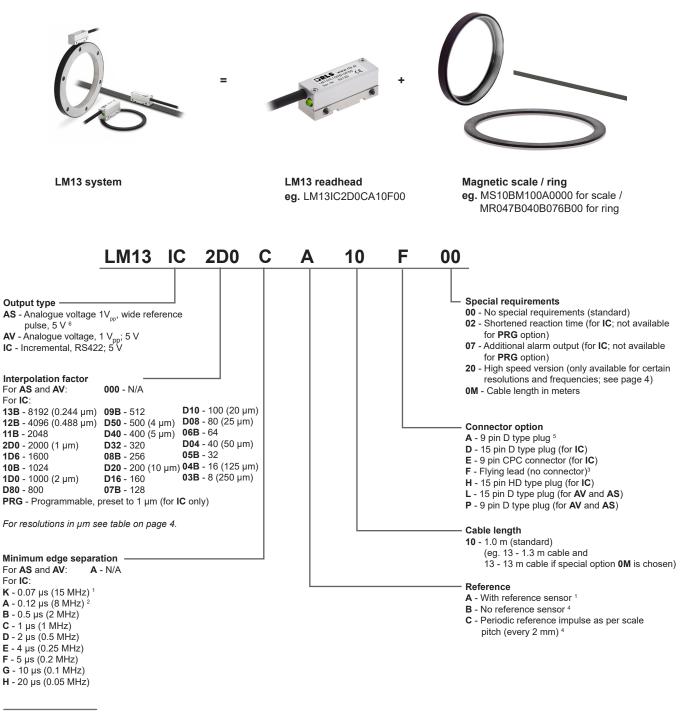
Diagram 2: Transition time



\* In alarm state LED flashes red/green.

#### Readhead part numbering





<sup>1</sup> Not available with 03B and 04B interpolation factors.

<sup>3</sup> The PRG option comes with a plastic connector.

<sup>4</sup> Not available with **AS** output type.

<sup>5</sup> Not available with special option 07.

<sup>6</sup> Magnetic scale must be ordered with magnetised reference mark.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Default for **PRG** option; not available with 03B interpolation factor.

#### Formula for linear application resolution

#### Formula for rotary application resolution

Resolution ( $\mu$ m) =  $\frac{2000}{Interpolation}$ 

Resolution (ppr) =  $\frac{cpr}{4}$ 

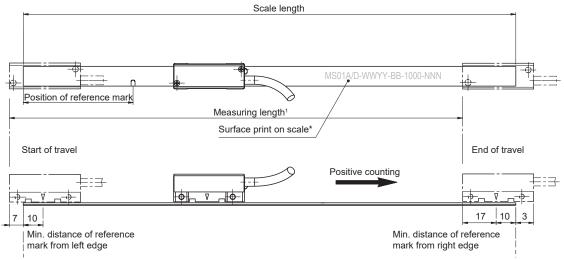
Resolution (cpr) = Pole number × Interpolation

For radial and axial ring part numbering refer to magnetic ring data sheet.

Series	Output type	Interpolation factor	Minimum edge separation	Reference	Cable length	Connector option	Special requirements									
		PRG	А	A/C												
		PKG	A	В												
	IC I13 AV	13B / 12B / 11B / 2D0 / 1D6		A/C		A/D/E/H/F										
		/ 10B / 1D0 / D80 / 09B / D50	K/A/B/C/D/	В			00 / 05 / 0M / 02 / 07 / 20									
		IC D40 / D32 / 08B / D20 / D16 / 07B / D10 / D08 / 06B / D04 / 05B	E/F/G/H -	A/C												
				В												
LM13		Γ	04B	A/B/C/D/E/	С	10										
		04B	F/G/H	В												
											020	B/C/D/E/F	С			
		03B	/ G / H	В												
				A/C	-	A/L/P/F	00 / 05 / 0M / 20									
		000	A	В												
	AS			А			. 10									

# **CRLS**<sup>®</sup>

# Diagram for magnetic scale ordering

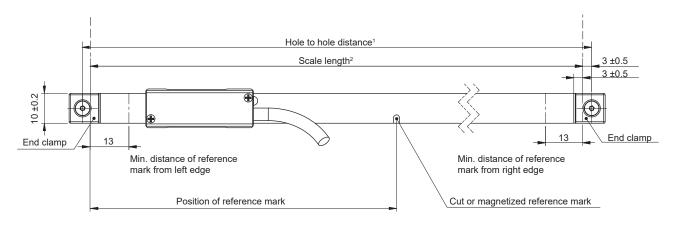


Dimensions in mm.

<sup>1</sup> Measuring length = Scale length - 20 mm

\* Scale markings are shown for orientation purpose only. The markings do not represent the actual part numbering.

#### Magnetic scale with ends prepared for end clamping (options C and P)

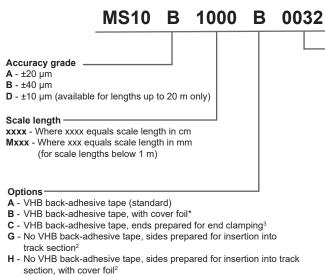


<sup>1</sup> Hole to hole distance = Scale length + 6 ±1 mm (for end clamp mounting)

<sup>2</sup> Measuring length with end clamps = Scale length - 26 mm

# Magnetic scale part numbering

Please refer to diagram for magnetic scale on page 11.



- I No back-adhesive tape
- N No back-adhesive tape, with cover foil\*
- P No back-adhesive tape, ends prepared for end clamping<sup>3</sup>

#### Reference mark

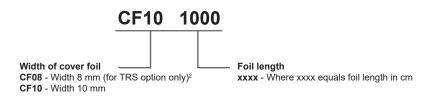
0000 - No reference mark\*\*

- xxxx Cut reference mark; Where xxxx equals position of machined reference mark in cm (reference mark position will be within ±0.5 mm from requested position)\*\*
- Mxxx Cut reference mark; Where xxx equals position of machined reference mark in mm (for scale lengths below 1 m)\*\*
- Dxxx Distance coded reference mark; where xxx equals basic increment in mm\*\* 1
- xxxxM Magnetised reference mark; where xxxx equals position of magnetised reference mark in cm (reference mark position will be within ±0.5 mm from requested position)
- MxxxM Magnetised reference mark in mm; where xxx equals position of magnetised reference mark in mm (for scale lengths below 1m)

\* Cover foil supplied separately.

\*\* Not for use with AS output type.

#### Cover foil part numbering



<sup>1</sup> For details on DCRM system please refer to data sheet LM10D17 on <u>www.rls.si/lm10</u>.

<sup>2</sup> For details on TRS system please refer to data sheet LM10D18 on <u>www.rls.si/trs</u>.

<sup>3</sup> For details on end clamp installation please refer to data sheet LM10D14 on <u>www.rls.si/lm10.</u>

For radial and axial ring part numbering refer to magnetic ring data sheet.



# Accessories part numbering



ORLS

Stick-on reference mark

Applicator tool for stick-on

reference mark

LM10ARM00



End clamp kit (2 clamps + 2 screws)

LM10ECL00

Tool for custom selectable reference mark

LM10CRM00



Applicator tool for magnetic scale and cover foil **LM13ASC00** 



Programmable interface **UPRG01** 



USB encoder interface **E201** 



Magnet viewer MM0001

# Accessories for MS Track System



Track section, 1.00 m



Track section, 2.00 m **TRS200A00** 



-

Scale clamp, 0.04 m TRE004A00

Screw and washer

TRC00



Joining element, 0.04 m TRE004A01



#### **Head office**

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#### **Document issues**

Issue	Date	Page	Corrections made
5	16. 5. 2018	1, 2, 4, 11-13	Ring reference added
		3, 4, 5	Cable specifications amended
		8	9-pin CPC connector added
		11, 12	Readhead part numbering amended
		13	Magnetic scale part numbering amended

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