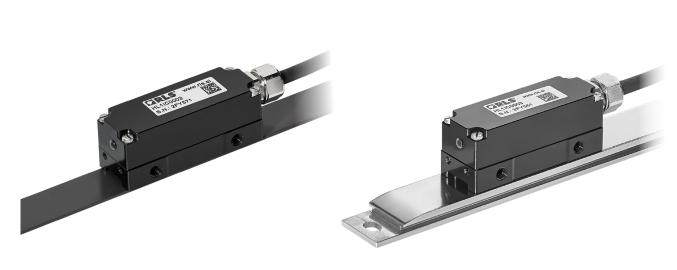


HIGH ACCURACY

HiLin High-accuracy Linear Magnetic Encoder System

The HiLin series of high accuracy magnetic encoders is a family of linear incremental systems suitable for a variety of demanding applications. The incremental encoder system consists of a compact sealed readhead and a separate magnetic scale.

The readheads are available in high resolution and offer customer-selectable interpolation factors that allow much more freedom in designing advanced systems. At the same time, low hysteresis and low interpolation error can be easily achieved, while maintaining a ride height tolerance within 0.2 \pm 0.1 mm.



Features and benefits

- Customer selectable resolutions down to 0.1 µm
- Unique, periodic or distance-coded reference mark
- Low hysteresis: ≤1 µm
- Low interpolation error (SDE): ±1.5 μm
- ► High speed: 25.28 m/s with 1 µm resolution
- Industry-standard digital incremental RS422 output
- Wide operating temperature range from -40 °C to +75 °C



ROBUST DESIGN HIGH SPEED

General information

The encoders provide an industry standard digital RS422 output. The readheads are fully sealed and feature high IP67 environmental protection, ensuring reliable operation in environments contaminated with particles, vapours and liquids. If damaged, a readhead can be easily replaced due to a detachable cable, which reduces costs.

Depending on the requirements of the application, different magnetic scale options can be selected. The most cost effective, lightweight and compact option is a self-adhesive scale with an accuracy of $\pm 10 \ \mu$ m, which allows longer measuring lengths.

If higher accuracy is required, a solid stainless steel substrate scale with an accuracy class of $\pm 5 \,\mu$ m is the solution. The stainless steel substrate allows thermal expansion and improves thermal compensation, while the welded cover foil completely encapsulates the scale and protects it from aggressive industrial chemicals. In addition, the scale does not have a fixed screw hole pattern, allowing greater installation flexibility.

The non-contact, frictionless design of the HiLin encoder system eliminates the need for special guide and sealing systems in aluminium profiles. The size of the readhead and scale can therefore be reduced considerably without affecting the speed or the robustness of the system. The HiLin encoder systems are a reliable solution for a variety of machines, e.g. lathes, EDM, precise laser or water jet cutting, grinding or milling machines, printers, presses, etc.

Choose your HiLin system

HiLin + MS19 or MS20 magnetic scale



HiLin + HMS Solid magnetic scale



HiLin + HMS Solid magnetic scale with welded cover foil

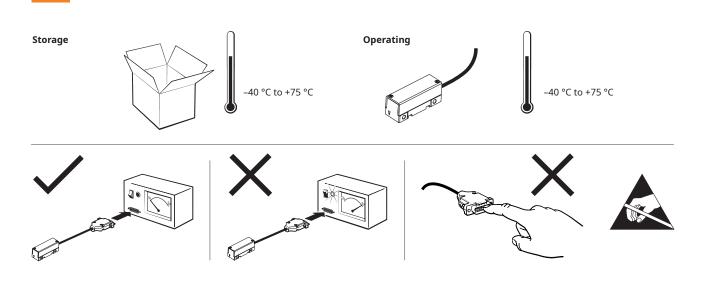




The pictures above do not represent all variants. The HiLin readhead is available with 9-pin D type plug, connector only or flying lead.



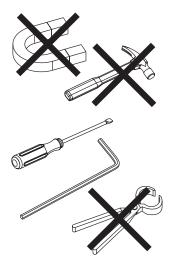
Storage and handling





Readhead is ESD sensitive - handle with care.

Do not touch electronic circuit, connector pins, wires or sensor area without proper ESD protection or outside of ESD controlled environment.



HANDLE WITH CARE

HiLin encoder system is a high performance metrology product and should be handled with the same care as any other precision instrument. The use of industrial tools during installation or exposure to strong magnets such as a magnetic base is not recommended as it carries the risk of damaging parts of the system which as a result might not perform in accordance with specifications.

Packaging

Readhead	Each readhead is packed individually in an antistatic bag, according to EMC.
Magnetic scale	Each magnetic scale is packed in a spiral.
Solid magnetic scale	Each solid magnetic scale is packed individually in a wooden box. Fasteners and washers are packed in a separate bag.

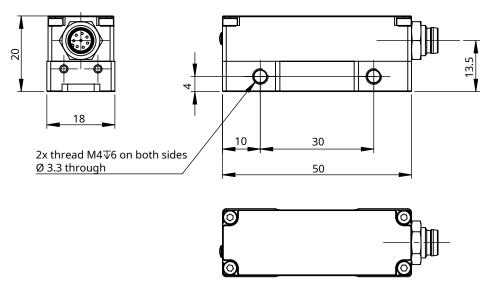
All MS magnetic scales have 12 months shelf life and should be installed within this period.

DATA SHEET HLD01_01

Dimensions and installation drawings Dimensions and tolerances are in mm.

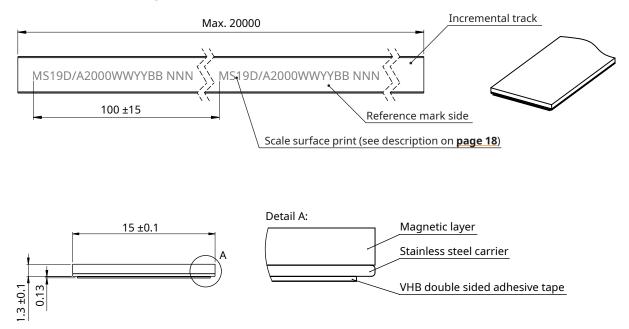
Readhead

HiLin magnetic encoder

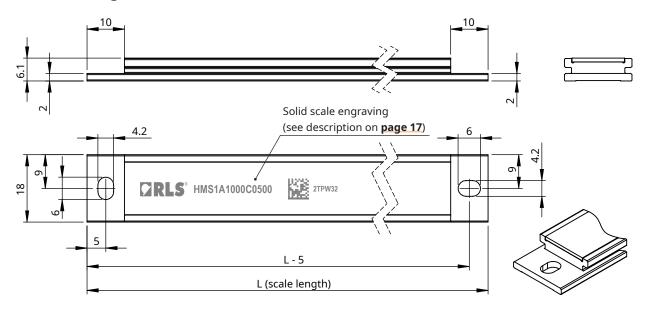


Magnetic scales

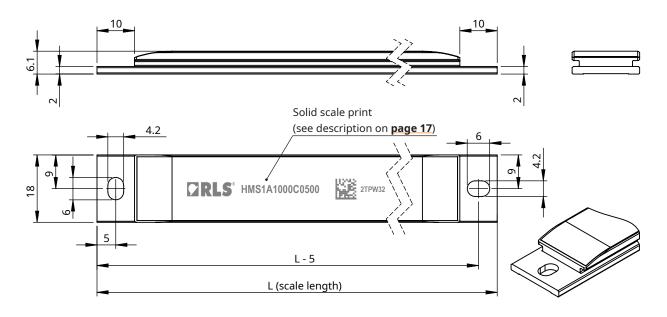
MS19 and MS20 Magnetic scale



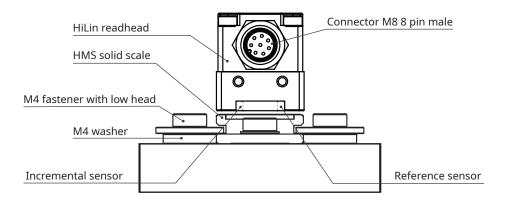
HMS Solid magnetic scale



HMS Solid magnetic scale with welded cover foil



Encoder assembly



A **RENISHAW** associate company

Installation instructions

Dimensions and tolerances are in mm.

Installation of MS19/20 magnetic scale with adhesive tape

Installation surface preparation

MS19 and MS20 magnetic scales are equipped with VHB backside adhesive tape. Most substrates are best prepared by cleaning with a 50:50 mixture of isopropyl alcohol and water before applying the magnetic scale. Exceptions to the general procedure that may require additional surface preparation include:

- Heavy oil/grease: To remove heavy oil or grease from a surface, a degreaser or solvent-based cleaning agent may be required, followed by cleaning with IPA/water.
- Abrasion: Sanding a surface and then cleaning with IPA/water can remove heavy dirt or oxidation and improve adhesion.
- Adhesion promoters: Priming a surface can significantly improve initial and ultimate adhesion to many materials such as plastics and paints.
- Porous surfaces: Most porous and fibrous materials such as wood, chipboard, concrete, etc. must be sealed to provide a unified surface.
- Unique materials: Special surface preparation may be required for glass and glass-like materials, copper and coppercontaining metals, plastics or rubber containing migrating components (e.g. plasticisers).

Further information can be found under "Surface Preparation for 3M[™] VHB[™] Tape Applications".

Shelf life

All MS magnetic scales have 12 months shelf life and should be installed within this period.

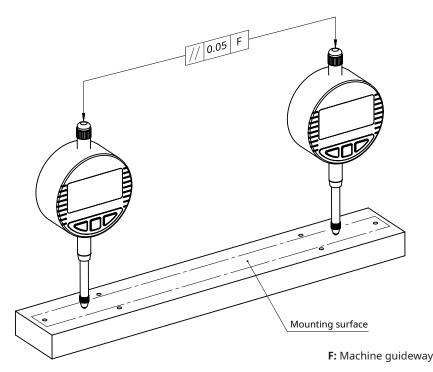
Scale application

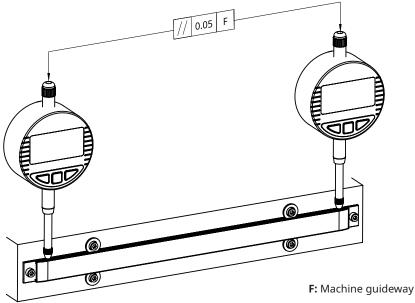
Good surface contact can be achieved by applying a pressure of about 100 kPa. At room temperature, approximately 50 % of the final bond strength is achieved after 20 minutes, 90 % after 24 hours and 100 % after 72 hours. Dynamic overlap shear (peak force to separate is measured after 72 hours dwell time): 830 kPa.

Solid magnetic scale installation

Mounting on steel substrate with similar coefficient of thermal expansion (CTE) - recommended

Make sure that the mounting surface of the magnetic scale has been cleaned and degreased before you proceed.

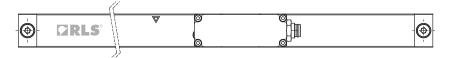




To achieve specified performance, maintain the mounting surface and the readhead guideway inside 0.05 mm parallelism according to the machine guideway.

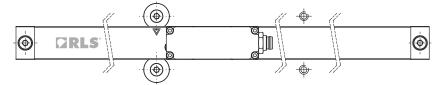
For scales up to 150 mm long:

Mount the left-most and right-most fasteners with a force of 1.2 Nm (no washers required).



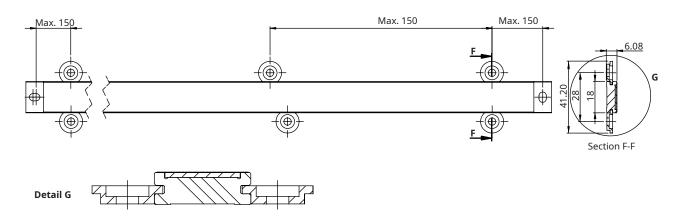
For scales longer than 150 mm:

Use washers every 150 mm along the scale to prevent deflection. Mount the left-most and rightmost fasteners with force of 1.2 Nm. A required number of fasteners and washers is supplied with the scale.



Example of HMS scale mounting (top view):

Dimensions and tolerances are in mm.

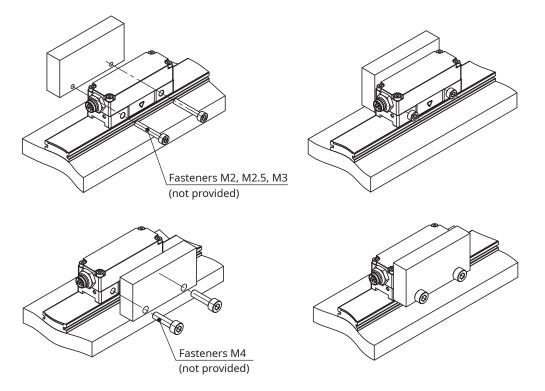


Readhead installation

The readhead LED must be green at all measuring length positions. Otherwise the installation is not performed correctly. To facilitate installation, the readhead is supplied with a 0.2 mm thick spacer. After mounting the magnetic scale, place the spacer and the readhead on the magnetic scale. Ensure that the readhead, spacer and magnetic scale are in full contact. Before removing the spacer, tighten the readhead with M3 fasteners to the holder.

Make sure that the readhead is correctly aligned. There is a triangular mark on the side of the reference sensor.

The triangular mark on the readhead and the scale reference mark must be on the same side for the alignment to be correct.

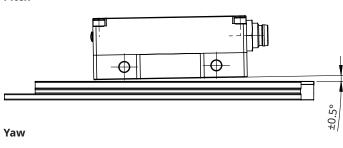




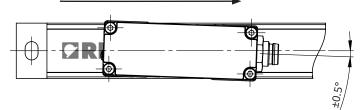
Installation tolerances

HiLin readhead with HMS Solid magnetic scale

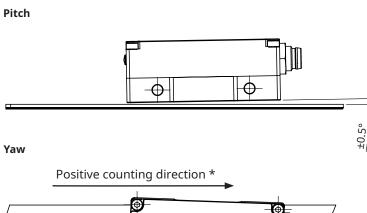




Positive counting direction *



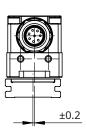
HiLin readhead with MS19/MS20 Magnetic scale



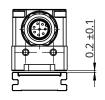


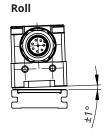
* Positive counting direction: Digital output signals – A leads B

Lateral offset



Ride height





Lateral offset

Ride height



0.1 to 0.4



Technical specifications

ys	tem	dat	a					HiLi	n + M	S19/	MS20 I	lagne	etic sca	le HiL	in + Hl	VIS Sol	id magne	etic sca	
ole	lengt	h						MS1	9: 2 n	nm				2 m	m, 2.0	32 mn	ו		
								MS2	0: 2.0	32 m	m								
efe	rence	marl	C						MS19: Unique / periodic						Unique / periodic / DCRM				
											ence n	nark							
	racy							±10	µm/m	۱				±5	um/m				
hor	t leng	jth (30	0 mm) acc	uracy	(at 20	°C)	±5 µ	±5 μm						um				
ере	atabi	ility (u	unidir	ectio	onal)			±0.4	μm					±0.4	4μm				
Hysteresis						≤1 µ	m					≤1	um						
ide	heigł	nt						0.1 r	nm to	0.4	mm			0.2	±0.1 m	m			
DE								±2 μ	m					±1.	5μm				
		H	//S ride	-								HMS	ride heig						
4			MS	ride he	eight				_	$\widehat{}^{4}$			MS ric	le height					
3									_	Hysteresis (µm) T 2 2 4									
2 2 1					_				_	sresis									
ר 1					_				_	lyste I									
0	0	0.1	0.2		0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0	0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	
	0	0.1	0.2			Jht (mm)		0.0	0.7			0.1		Ride heig			0.0	0.7	
aph	1: Inc	rease	of su	b-div	/isiona	l error	(SDE) w	/ith ride he	eiaht	Gra	aph 2:]	ncrea	se of h	/steresis	s with r	ide he	ight (RH)		
10							(*)		5		r ·						5 ,		
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-4	MILL M					· · · ·													
-6																			
-8																			
10								Interfero	meter	meas	uring dis	stance	mm]						
rapł	h 3: Ao	ccurac	y erro	or plo	ot						2		-						
	naana	tic sc	ales a	re m	agneti	ised at	20 °C.												
All n	nagne	Lic Sc	uics u	i e ini	ugnet	iscu ut													

Electrical data

Power supply		4.75 V to 12 V – voltage on readhead Reverse polarity and overvoltage protection (up to 15 V)
Current consumption	With termination	<450 mA
	Without termination	<250 mA
Start-up time		<1 s
Latency		<24 µs
EMC Immunity		EN 61000-6-2
EMC Emission		EN 61000-6-4



Mechanical data

Cable length		Max. 10 m	
Readhead connector		M8, 8 pin, male	
Mass	With connector, without cable	32 g	
Magnetic scale		MS19/MS20 scale	HMS solid scale
Material	Carrier	1.4310 stainless steel	1.4016 stainless steel
	Magnetic scale	NBR elastoferrite	NBR elastoferrite
Thickness		1.43 ±0.1 mm *	6.08 ±0.03 mm
Mass		64 g/m	700 g/m
Width		15 ±0.1 mm	18 ±0.05 mm
Maximum measuring	glength	20 m	1.3 m
Coefficient of therma	al expansion (CTE)	~17 × 10 ⁻⁶ [m/mK]	10.4 × 10 ⁻⁶ [m/mK]
Minimum bending ra	dius	75 mm	/

* MS19/20 Magnetic scale with double-sided acrylic adhesive tape VHB 3M9469PC.

Environmental d	ata	HiLin + MS19/MS20 Magnetic scale	HiLin + HMS Solid magnetic scale
Temperature	Operating and storage	–40 °C to +75 °C	–40 °C to +75 °C
Environmental sealing		IP67	IP67

* IP protection is only guaranteed when suitable connector with same or higher IP is used.

Cable

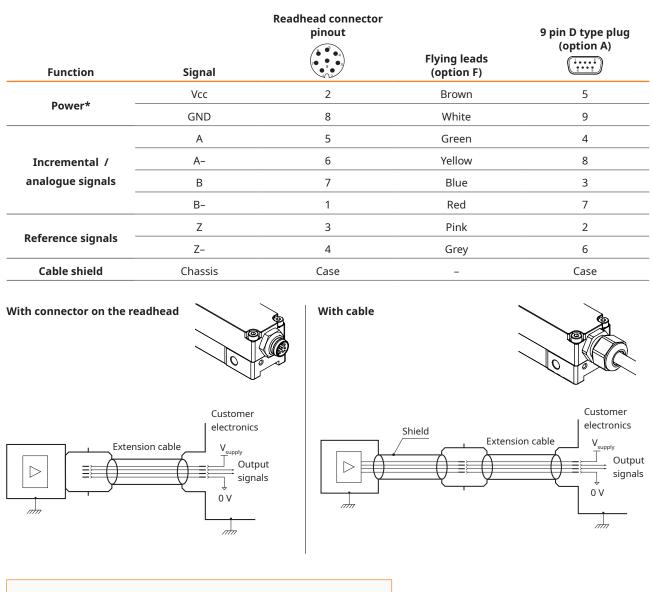
Number of wires	8 (2 × 26 AWG + 6 × 28 AWG)
Outer sheath	PUR
Outer diameter	Max. 4.5 mm
Bend radius (internal radius)	50 mm
DC resistance at 20°C	28 AWG: max. 226.7 Ω/km
	26 AWG: max. 139.3 Ω/km

Maximum speed table

Interpolation factor	Maximum speed (m/s)										
20000	2.56	1.28	0.88	0.36	0.16	0.08	0.02				
10000	5.06	2.53	1.68	0.72	0.32	0.16	0.039				
04000	12.64	6.32	4.21	1.80	0.79	0.40	0.10				
02000	25.28	12.64	8.43	3.61	1.58	0.79	0.20				
01000	50.56	25.28	16.85	7.22	3.16	1.58	0.40				
00400	126.40	63.20	42.13	18.05	7.90	3.95	0.99				
Min. edge separation (µs)	0.03	0.06	0.10	0.22	0.51	1.01	4.05				
Max. count frequency (MHz)	32	16	11	4.5	2	1	0.25				

For more information, please go to **<u>Part numbering</u>** or **<u>contact RLS</u>**.

Electrical connections



Outer shield of the cable should be connected to the connector housing.



Communication interface

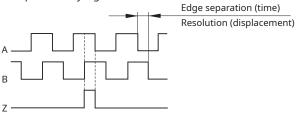
Digital output signals, RS422

HLxIC

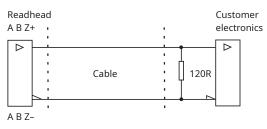
4.75 V to 12 V – voltage on readhead Reverse polarity and overvoltage protection (up to 15 V)
Reverse polarity and overvoltage protection (up to 15 V)
<450 mA (with termination)
<250 mA (without termination)
1.3 V (worst case; lowest supply voltage, maximum load, maximum cable length)
0.1 ms - 100 ms
30 µs
3 square-wave signals A, B, Z and their inverted signals A–, B–, Z–
1 or more square-wave pulse Z and its inverted pulse Z–
Differential line driver compatible with EIA standard RS422
$Z_{_0} \geq 100~\Omega$ between associated outputs
Outputs are protected against short circuit
Only one output shorted at a time
High impedance on output lines A, B, A–, B–, Z, Z–
145 ns
Max. 10 m

Timing diagram

Complementary signals not shown



Recommended signal termination



Reference mark options

Unique reference mark

The readhead must be ordered with reference mark option A (see **<u>Part numbering</u>**). The magnetic scale must be ordered with reference mark.

Periodic reference mark

The readhead must be ordered with reference mark option C (see **Part numbering**). The magnetic scale must be ordered without reference mark option. The position information is output in incremental quadrature format with periodic reference pulses every 2 mm.

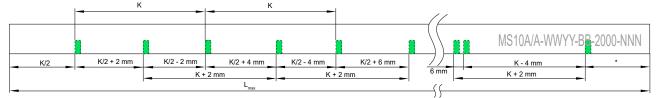
Distance coded reference marks (DCRM)

The readhead must be ordered with reference mark option A (see **Part numbering**). This option is only available for HMS Solid magnetic scale which must be ordered with a reference mark option D and a basic increment value stated as K (see available values in the table below). The distance coded reference mark option provides multiple magnetised reference marks that are individually spaced according to a specific mathematical algorithm. The absolute position is calculated after traversing 2 consecutive reference marks. Maximum length and minimum traverse depend on basic spacing (K) between reference marks.

Table of available basic increment values for specific scale lengths.

Total length (L) (mm)	110	160	210	260	310	360	460	560	660	760	860	960	1000	1160	1260	1360
Measuring length (ML) (mm)	50	100	150	200	250	300	400	500	600	700	800	900	950	1100	1200	1300
К	20	24	28	32	36	40	44	48	52	56	60	64	68	72	72	76

The distribution of the reference marks is shown in the figure below. DCRMs are produced by additional magnetisation of the magnetic scale.

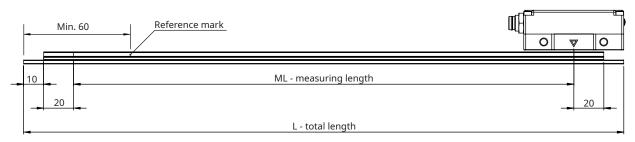


* Depends on magnetic scale length.

Basic increment (K in mm) - Represents the distance in mm between odd reference marks; it determines the maximum codable length over which the absolute position can be defined. It also determines the minimum distance which needs to be traversed to capture 2 neighbouring reference marks. The basic distance should be divisible by the length of 2 poles (in mm). K is customer selectable.

Maximum codable length (L_{max} in mm) - Is the maximum length of the magnetic scale over which the DCRM feature can be applied and still provide a unique absolute position. Lengths shorter than the maximum length can also be used.

Pole length (P in mm) - Is the length of one magnetised pole.





How the absolute position is evaluated

The absolute position of the first traversed reference mark is calculated by the following formula:

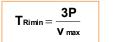
$$RI1 = \left[\frac{1}{P} \times abs(2 \times \Delta RI - K) - sgn(2 \times \Delta RI - K) - 1\right] \times \frac{K}{2} + \left[sgn(2 \times \Delta RI - K) - sgn(D)\right] \times \frac{abs(\Delta RI)}{2}$$

Variables

- **RI1** Absolute position of first traversed reference mark (in mm)
- **ΔRI** Distance between two successively traversed reference marks (in mm)
- K Basic increment between two fixed reference marks (in mm)
- **D** Direction of movement (+1 or -1)

Timing of reference mark capturing

The minimum distance between 2 successive reference marks equals $3 \times P$. Subsequent electronics must be able to capture position of 2 successive reference marks under the maximum speed condition. Minimum time at which 2 successive reference marks appear is given by formula:



- T_{Rimin} Minimum time between 2 successive reference marks (in ms)
- P Pole length (in mm)
- **v**_{max} Maximum traverse speed (in m/s)



abs - Absolute valuesgn - Sign function (+1 or -1)

DATA SHEET HLD01_01

Readhead part numbering

	HL	1	IC	040	000	В	Α	10C	Α	00
Pole length										
1 - 2 mm										
2 - 2.032 mm (DPI)										
Output type										
IC - Incremental, RS422, 5 V										
Interpolation factor (Resolution)										
20000 - 0.10 μm (DPI 0.1016 μm) 02000 - 1.00 μm (I 10000 - 0.20 μm (DPI 0.2032 μm) 01000 - 2.00 μm (I 04000 - 0.50 μm (DPI 0.508 μm) 00400 - 5.00 μm (I	OPI 2.032	2 µm)			-					
Customer selectable resolutions available. For more options please go to <u>RLS FAQ website</u> .										
Minimum edge separation (µs)										
A - 0.031 (32 MHz) N - 0.5 (2 MHz) B - 0.063 (16 MHz) T - 1 (1 MHz) D - 0.125 (8 MHz) U - 1.25 (0.8 MHz) H - 0.25 (4 MHz) W - 2.5 (0.4 MHz) L - 0.4 (2.5 MHz) Z - 4 (0.25 MHz)										
For more options please go to RLS FAQ website .										
Reference mark										
 A - With reference mark B - Without reference mark C - Periodic reference mark 										
Cable length										
 xxC - Any cable length from 10 cm to 99 cm xxD - Any cable length from 10 dm to 99 dm 10M - Cable length 10 m 000 - No cable, connector only 			Ma	aximu	ım cabl	e lengtł	n is 10 i	m.		
Connector										
 A - 9 pin D type plug C - Connector only, M8, 8 pin, male F - Flying lead, no connector 										
Special requirements										

00 - No special requirements (standard)

Table of available combinations

Series	Pole length	Output type	Interpolation factor	Minimum edge separation	Reference mark	Cable length	Connector	Special requirements
				xxC / xxD / 10M	A / F	00		
HL	1/2	2 IC XXXXX		X	A/B/C	000	С	00



Solid magnetic scale part numbering

				HMS	1	Α	1100	Α	002
Pole length									
1 - 2 mm									
2 - 2.032 mm (DF	PI)								
Special requireme	ent								
A - N/A (no speci	al requirement)								
Measuring scale le	ength (Max. 1300 mm)							
0050 - 50 mm	0250 - 250 mm	0600 - 600 mm	1000 - 1000 mm	ı					
	0300 - 300 mm	0700 - 700 mm	1100 - 1100 mm	า					
0100 - 100 mm	0300 300 mm								
0100 - 100 mm 0150 - 150 mm	0400 - 400 mm	0800 - 800 mm	1200 - 1200 mm						
			1200 - 1200 mm 1300 - 1300 mm						
0150 - 150 mm	0400 - 400 mm	0800 - 800 mm							
0150 - 150 mm 0200 - 200 mm	0400 - 400 mm	0800 - 800 mm							

Reference mark

0000 - No reference mark

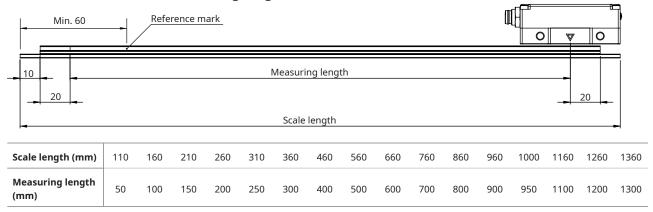
Dxxx - Distance coded reference mark; where xxx equals basic increment K in mm

Reference mark; xxxx equals position of reference mark in cm (Reference mark position will be within ±1 mm from requested position. xxxx has to be an even number.)

Table of available combinations

_	Series	Pole length	Special Requirement	Measuring scale length	Options	Reference mark
	HMS	1		2000	N / C	0000 / D /
		2	A	XXXX	A/C	0000 / Dxxx / xxxx

How to define scale and measuring length



Solid magnetic scale engraving description

	HMS1A	1000C0500		2TPW32			
Part number							
2D code with serial number							
Serial number	r ———						

Magnetic scale part numbering

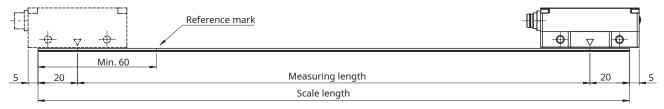
		MS	19	D	1000	Α	0010
		_					
Scale type							
19 - 2 mm pole length							
20 - 2.032 mm pole length (DPI)							
Accuracy class							
D - ±10 μm/m							
Scale length							
xxxx - Where xxxx equals scale length in cm							
Mxxx - Where xxx equals scale length in mm	Maxi	mum scale	e length	is 20	m.		
Options							
A - VHB back adhesive tape (standard)							
Reference mark							

0000	-	No reference mark
хххх	-	Reference mark; xxxx equals position of reference mark in cm
		(Reference mark position will be within ±1 mm from requested position)
Мххх	-	Reference mark; xxxx equals position of reference mark in mm
		(Reference mark position will be within ±1 mm from requested position)

Table of available combinations

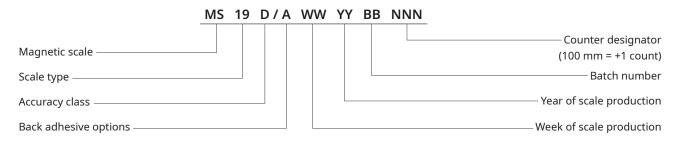
 Series	Pole length	Accuracy class	Scale length	Options	Reference mark
	19	5			0000 / xxxx / Mxxx
MS	20	D	xxxx / Mxxx	A	0000 / xxxx / Mxxx 0000

How to define scale and measuring length



Scale surface print description

Scale surface print appears every 100 mm and contains the RLS logo and a unique code.





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